Czech Technical University in Prague

#### CANOPY PILOTING EDUCATION PROGRAM Implementation of the most modern knowledge about high performance canopies into the present regulations



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### Introduction



High performance canopy piloting / Swooping

- = the most dangerous skydiving discipline
- extremely manouvarable high performance wings exceeding speeds over 100km/h
- ✤ main problems:

old regulations and rules no education program for pilots no system of licensing

→ SERIOUS INJURIES OR DEATH

## Scientific benefits and up



search – there are no scientific publications dealing with this issue, only marginally

- term "High performance canopy" is mentioned in the czech regulation V PARA 1, eventhough there is no explanation or definition of this term, neither criteria for piloting this type of sport air vehicle
- comparison of licensing airplane pilots ACR x high performance canopy pilots

→ Main goal: INCREASING SAFETY & ELIMINATION OF SERIOUS INJURIES AND FATAL INCIDENTS

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- statistics from IPC show us change track of skydiving incidents affected by start of using high performance parachutes
- piloting error caused 59% of all fatal skydiving incidents
- Problematics is not solved worldwise and the number of fatal incidents couased by inapropriate canopy control of a fully functional parachute is increasing
  system of licensing in the Czech republic: skydiving ratings based only on freefall skills, not examining piloting skills

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#### → Main goal: INCREASING SAFETY & ELIMINATION OF SERIOUS INJURIES AND FATAL INCIDENTS

#### Creating and publishing METODICS FOR SAFE CANOPY PILOTING

# 2013 implementation into the skydiving regulations valid for the Czech republic

future prospects: 2014+ proposal of licensing system for high performance canopy pilots and criteria for new special high performance rating

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### **Research design**



experimental research – testing the smallest and fastest canopies and new prototypes all over the world

analysis of current situationanalysis of fatal skydiving incidents

training under supervision of experienced test pilots (Duane Hall, Luigi Cani, Jim Slaton)

educating and observing skydivers of different experience level (200+ pilots during 2010-2013)

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## **Participating organisations**





 Cooperation with organisations:
 IPC FAI, USPA, AECR, CAA, CTU, Extreme 66

following the great experience of one of the biggest parachute canopy manufacturers: NZ Aerosports, Icarus Canopies

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# Experimental research



- flying one of the fastest high performance canopies in various conditions
- wearing an electronic altimeter and recording the altitude of deployment, maximum vertical speed, and speed distribution for the entire flight time
- working on different flying techniques in order to increase the highest vertical speed and learn how to control the wing properly
- ground launching, proximity terrain flying

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# Daedalus JVX 66 ft<sup>2</sup> (6,13 m<sup>2</sup>)



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## My current results



- ✤ 2010-2013: 800 test flights
- ✤ wing loading: 1.9 lb. ft<sup>-2</sup>
- max. vertical speed:
  - Icarus Extreme FX 66 ft<sup>2</sup> (6,13 m<sup>2</sup>) : 143 km.h<sup>-1</sup>
  - Daeadalus JVX 66 ft<sup>2</sup> (6,13 m<sup>2</sup>) : 158 km.h<sup>-1</sup>
- average loss of altitude: 270° turn: 190-210 m
- more than 200 pilots trained and educated, 0 serious injuries

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### Conclusion



today's high performance wings can create super high speed and manouverability

currently the problem of educating and licensing high performance pilots is not solved and the number of fatal incidents is growing

proposal of new system of educating and licensing is necessary to ensure safety of performing Canopy piloting in the Czech Republic and all over the world

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### Thank you for your attention!



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